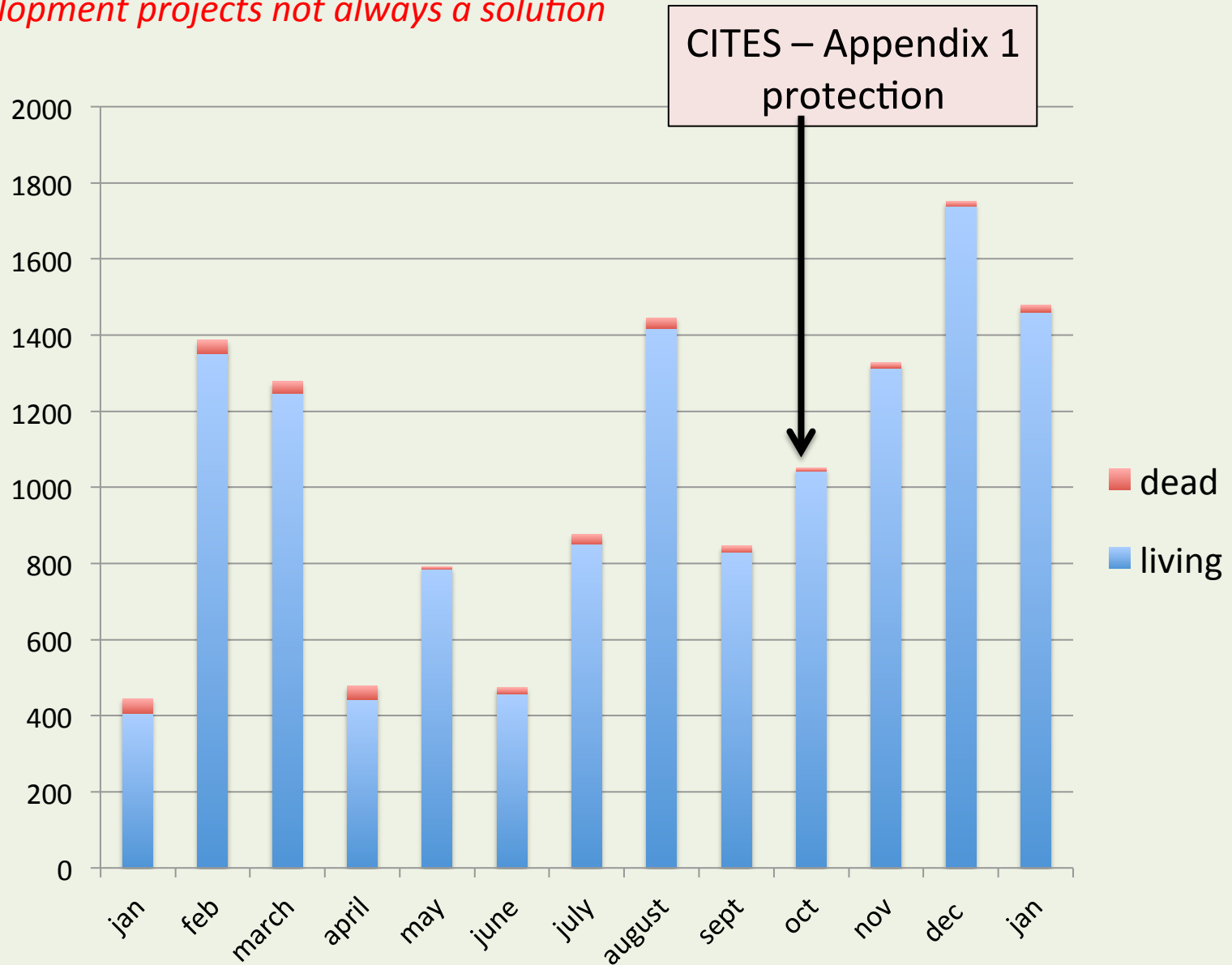


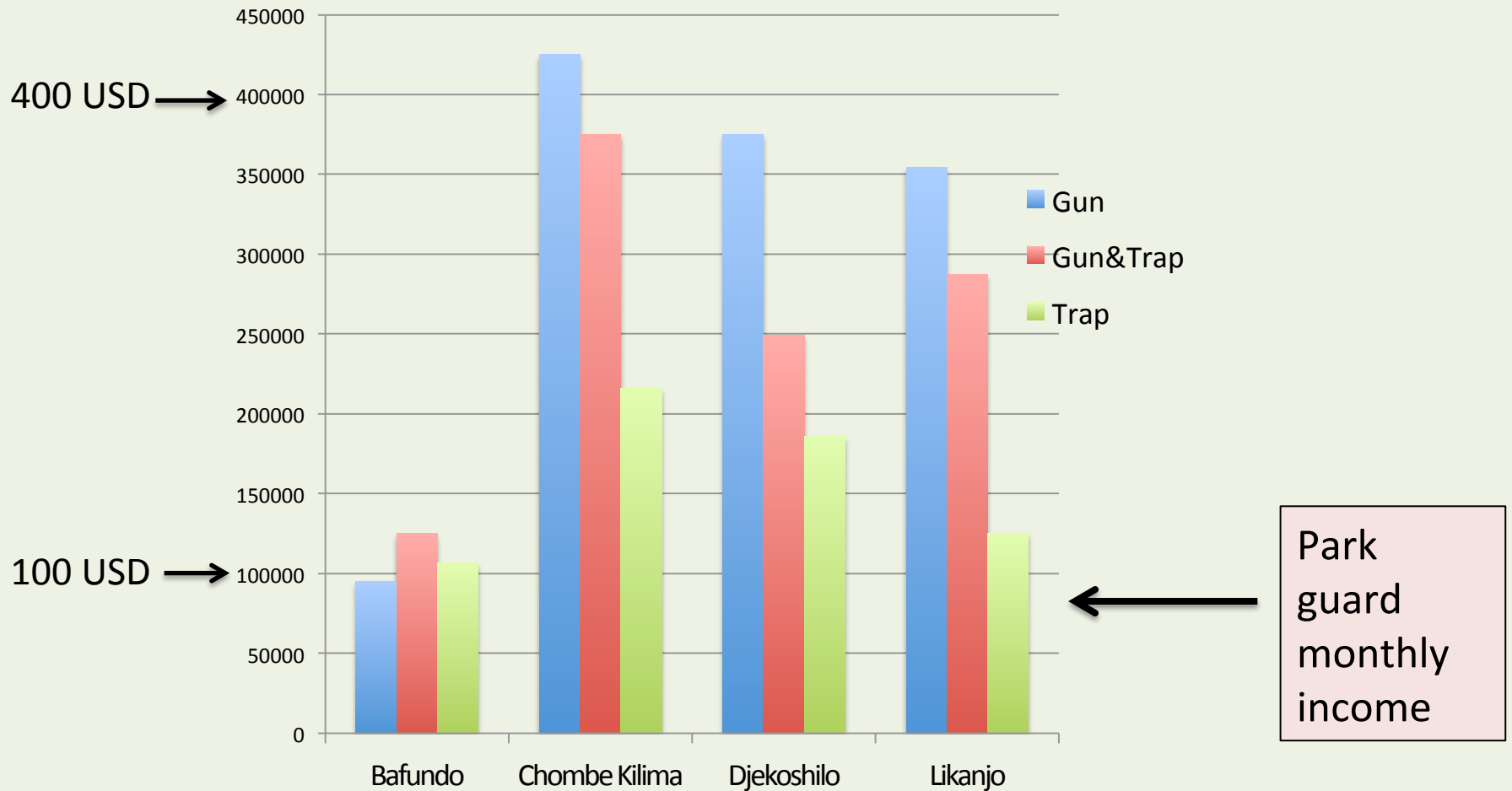
AFRICAN GREY PARROTS AIR FREIGHTED FROM KISANGANI TO KINSHASA

Development projects not always a solution



HUNTER'S ANNUAL MONTHLY INCOME IN FOUR VILLAGES NEAR LOMAMI NATIONAL PARK

BUT sometimes community development projects essential



Development and Conservation are Partners where

Development is locally focussed and
Conservation is geographically small scale

Our Experiment in TL2, DR Congo:

Request for development comes from hunters or local small-scale middlemen. They want to improve their own subsistence and earning capacity.

Conservation is defined geographically on a small scale as the area traditionally belonging to these hunters.

Hunting has drawbacks as an income source:

taxing a hunter's personal resources: distance, need for resources (gun, ammunition, cables, marketing....)

the resource is not reliable: Illegal in national park (area limited), inter-community conflict for land access (area limited), pressure from outside hunters (hunting area infringed)



Local development of solutions involves local players.
Different than nationally perceived solutions.
Association more important than *Delegation*





Community conservation via Official not just Traditional Tenure of Resources (land). =Community Reserves around national park



