



Post 2020 global biodiversity framework

**DEVCO Environment Week
15 October 2018**

**Session on biodiversity
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How food connects all SDGs: Stockholm Resilience Centre

Graphics by Jerker Lokrantz/Azote

Biodiversity, nature, ecosystems

- **CBD is encompassing framework, complementing CMS, Ramsar, CITES etc**
- **Key pressures: habitat loss, climate change, invasive alien species (IAS), pollution, unsustainable production and consumption, etc.**
- **Mainstreaming, mainstreaming and mainstreaming**
- **Biosafety, access & benefit sharing (ABS) – Cartagena and Nagoya Protocol**
- **Financial resources, capacity building, technology transfer**

Global biodiversity crisis

Source: IPBES
Regional assessment
For Europe and
Central Asia

		PAST					PRESENT				
		WE	CE	EE	CA	ECA	WE	CE	EE	CA	ECA
TERRESTRIAL	Agroecosystems	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↕	↕	↘
	Alpine and subalpine systems	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘
	Boreal peatlands	↘	•	↘	•	↘	↘	•	↘	•	↘
	Deserts	↘	•	↘	↘	↘	↘	•	↘	↘	↘
	Forest-steppe, steppe and other southern peatlands	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘
	Mediterranean forests and scrubs	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘
	Permafrost peatlands	→	•	→	•	→	↘	•	↘	•	↘
	Snow and ice-dominated systems	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘
	Subterranean habitats	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↓	↓	↓	↓
	Temperate and boreal forests and woodlands	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘
	Temperate grasslands	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↕	↕	↕
	Temperate peatlands	↘	↘	↘	•	↘	→	→	→	•	→
	Tropical and subtropical dry and humid forests	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↕	↕	↕	↕	↕
	Tundra	↘	•	↘	•	↘	↘	•	↘	•	↘
	Urban ecosystems	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↓	↓	↘
INLAND SURFACE WATER	Aral Sea	•	•	•	↘	↘	•	•	•	↘	↘
	Caspian Sea	•	•	↘	↘	↘	•	•	↘	↘	↘
	Inland surface water	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↕	↘	↘	↘
	Saline lakes	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘
MARINE	Northeast Atlantic	Baltic Sea	Mediterranean Sea	Black and Azov Seas	Arctic Ocean	Northwest Pacific Ocean	ECA deep-sea				
PAST	↘	↘	↘	↘	↕	↘	↕				
PRESENT	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘	↘				

↗

Strong and consistent increase in indicator

↘

Strong and consistent decrease in indicator

→

Stable indicator

•

Not applicable

↕

Variable trend in indicator

↘

Moderate and consistent decrease in indicator

↗

Moderate and consistent increase in indicator

↘

Well established

↘

Established but incomplete/unresolved

→

Inconclusive



CBD COP 14 → COP 15

post 2020 framework

- Transformational change
- Ambitious, realistic, and as far as possible measureable and time-bound **targets**
- Voluntary **commitments**
- High level **political** processes, IPBES 6, G7, IUCN WCC, UN Biodiversity summit, EU
- Raising public awareness, **campaigns**
- **Action agenda** for mob. stakeholders and business
- Mobilisation of **Resources**

At EU level:

Step up actions in the remaining years

- E.g. Action Plan for Nature, People and the Economy, upcoming guidances on ecosystem services and green infrastructure, etc.

Evaluation of the EU Biodiversity Strategy to 2020

- Consultations and two stakeholder events
- Commission Communication on the evaluation in last quarter 2020 (together with EU State of Nature report)

Post-2020 EU Biodiversity strategy

- To be adopted after CBD COP15

How EU Delegations can contribute

- **Foster political support**
- **Encourage development of voluntary commitments**
- **Engage stakeholders, including through the implementation of projects**
- **Help making the interlinkages**
- **Promote relevant tools and initiatives**
- **Workshops, dialogues etc, e.g. under new project for outreach under the Foreign Policy Instrument**

Thanks!