



Efficacité Energétique dans les Villes Expériences Internationales

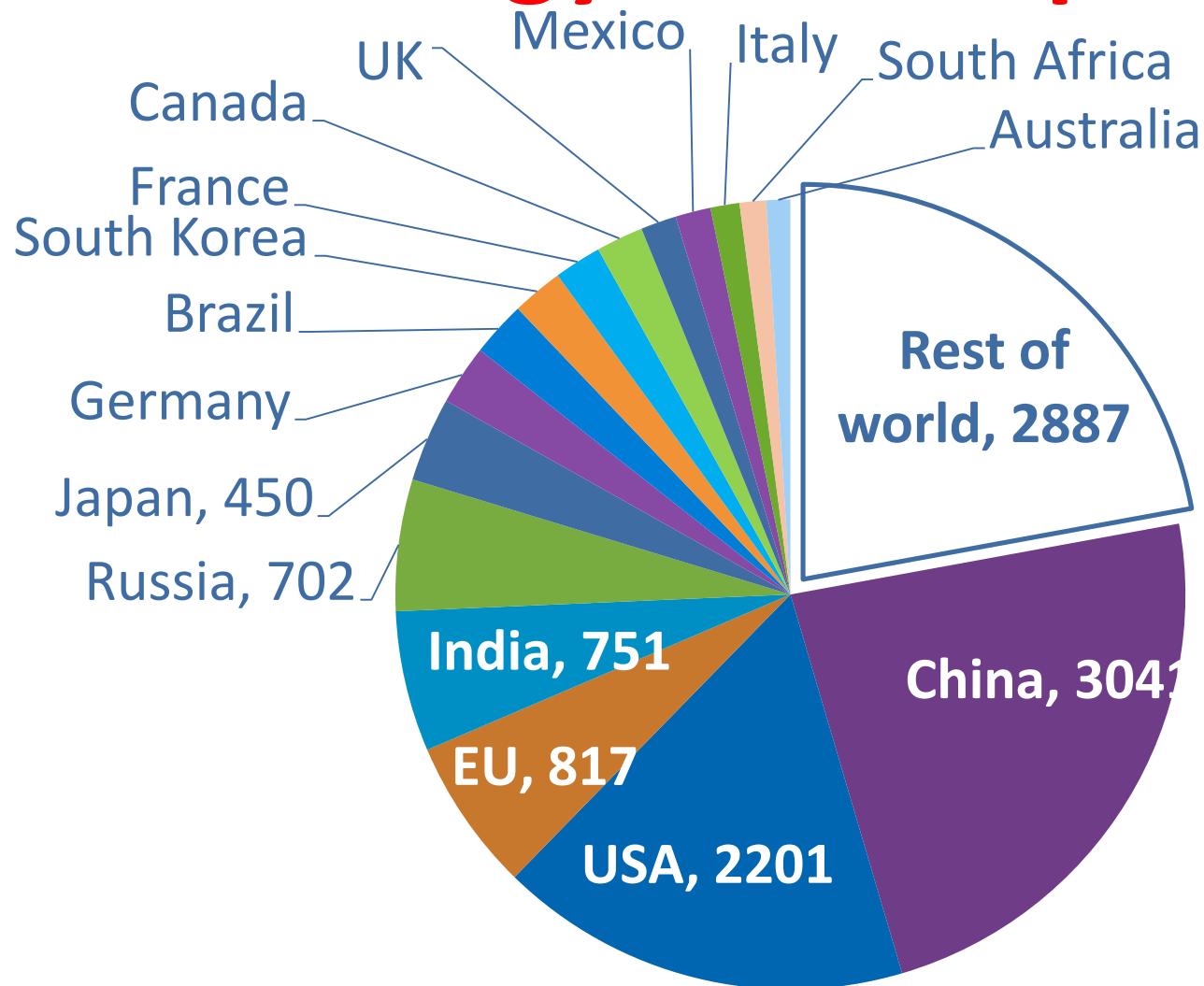
IPEEC: Partenariat International pour l'Efficacité Energétique
Dakar, 19 et 20 Octobre 2015



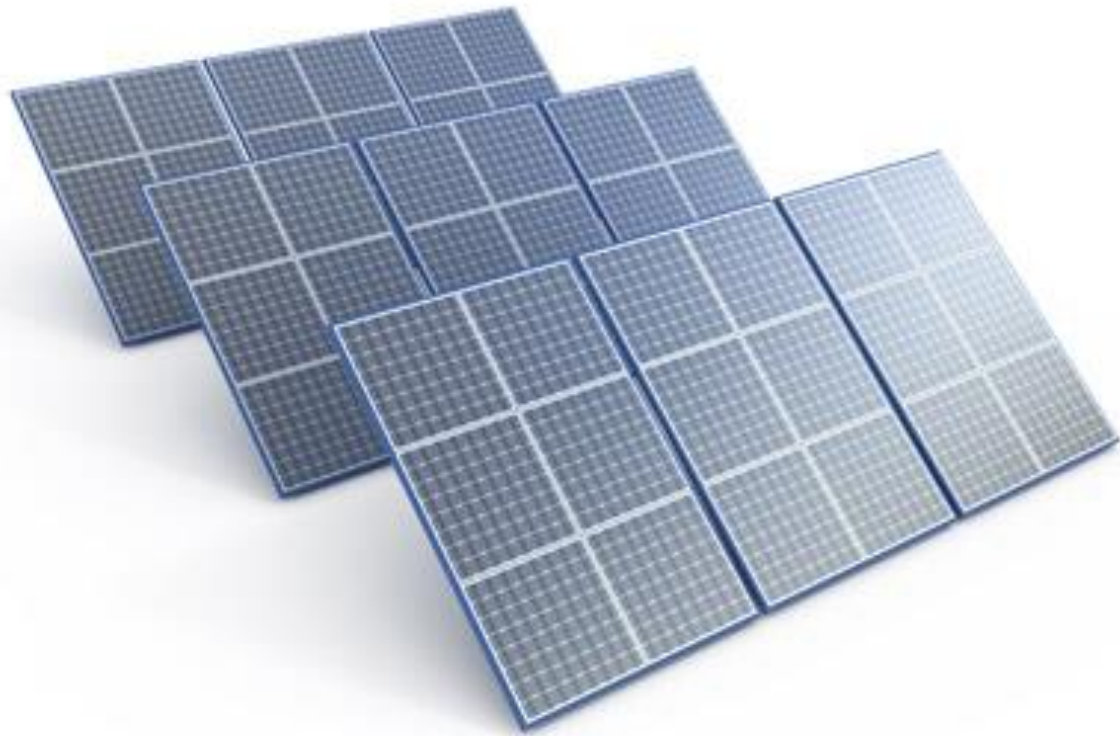
IPEEC Members are Major Economies



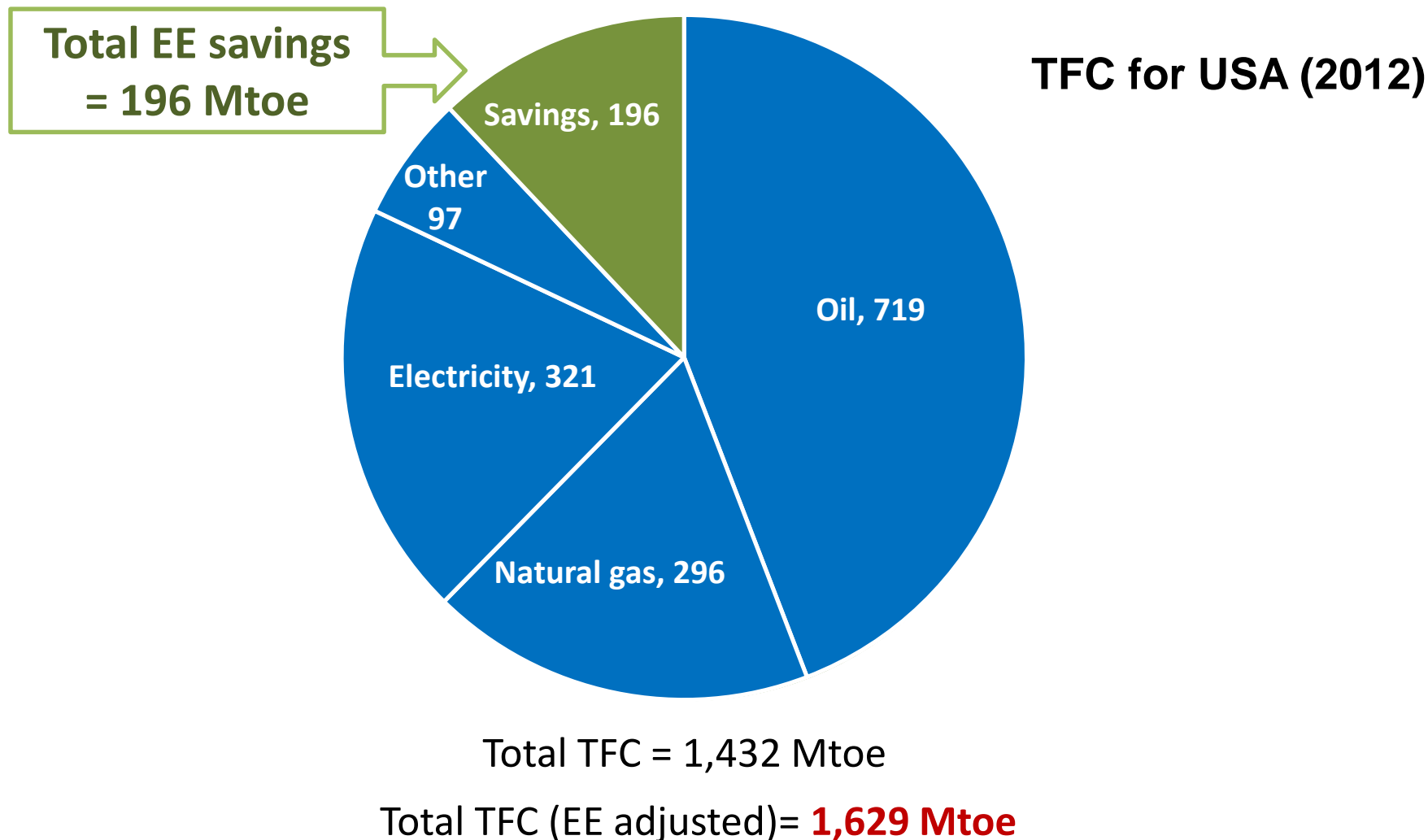
IPEEC Countries : >75% of World Energy Consumption



Global Energy Consumption (Source: IPEEI)



Energy Efficiency: a Homegrown fuel in the USA



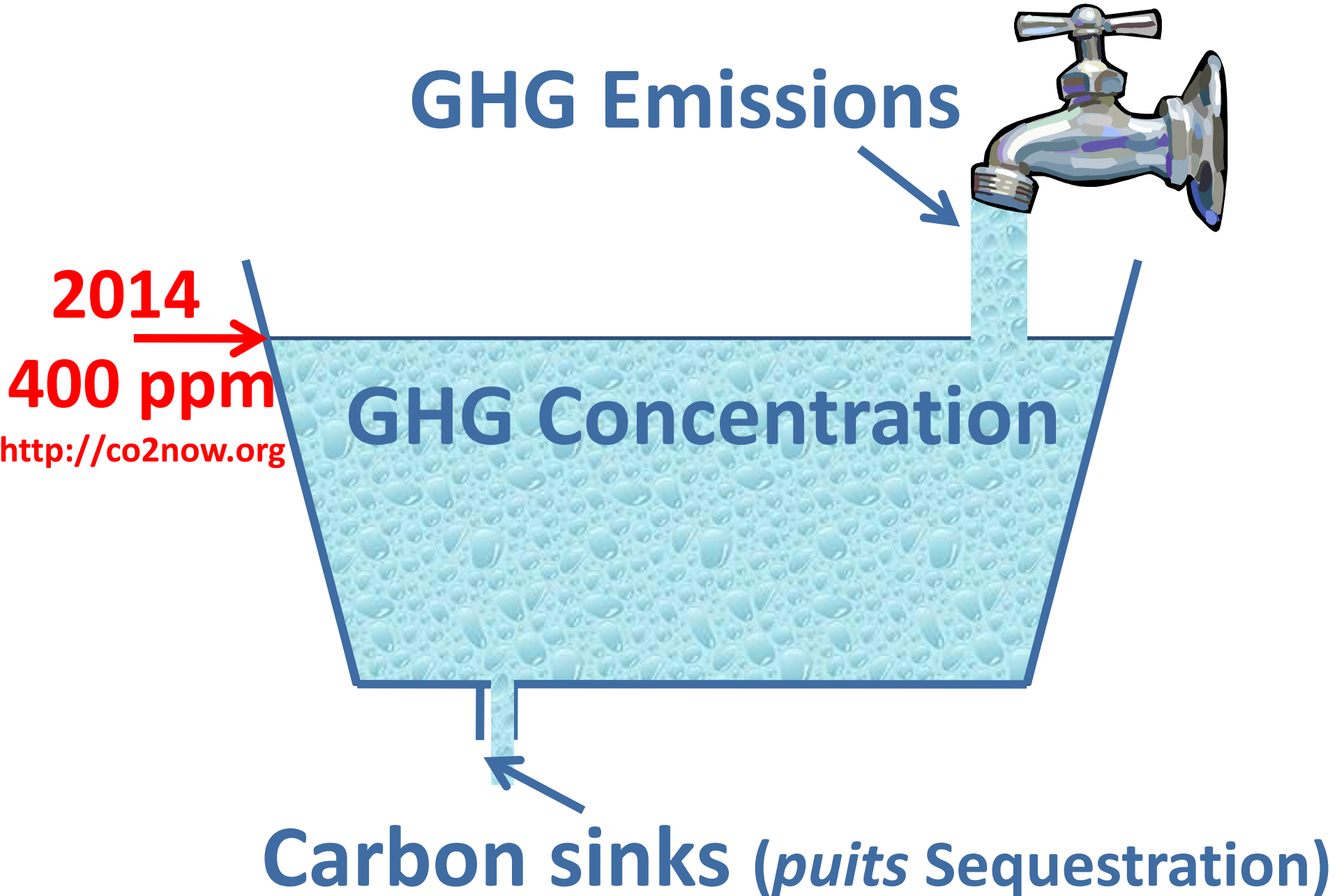
GHG Emissions



2014
400 ppm
<http://co2now.org>

GHG Concentration

Carbon sinks (*puits* Sequestration)



32.6 Gtons CO_{2eq} /year

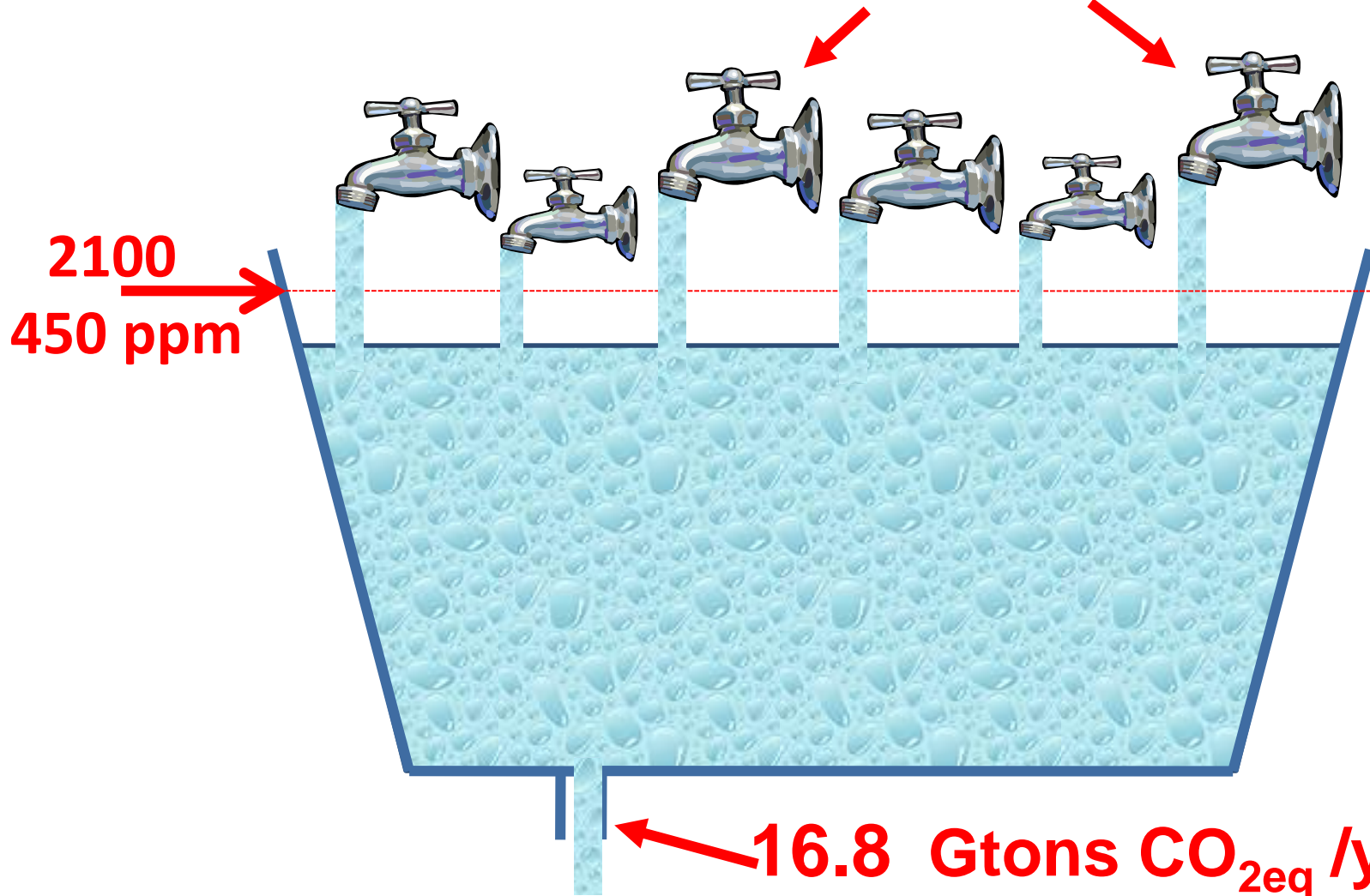
**2100
450 ppm**



16.8 Gtons CO_{2eq} /year

32.6 Gtons CO_{2eq} /year

**2100
450 ppm**



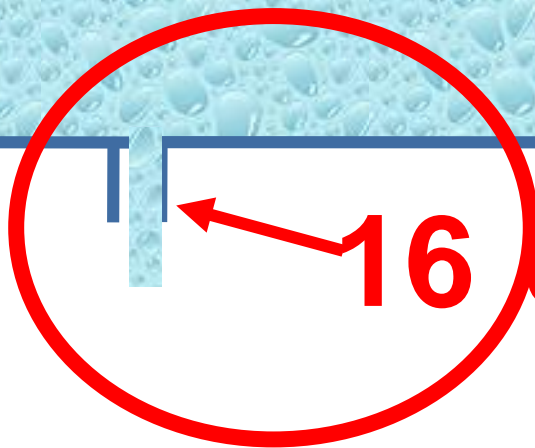
16.8 Gtons CO_{2eq} /year

~~33~~ 16 Gtons CO_{2eq} /year

2100
450 ppm

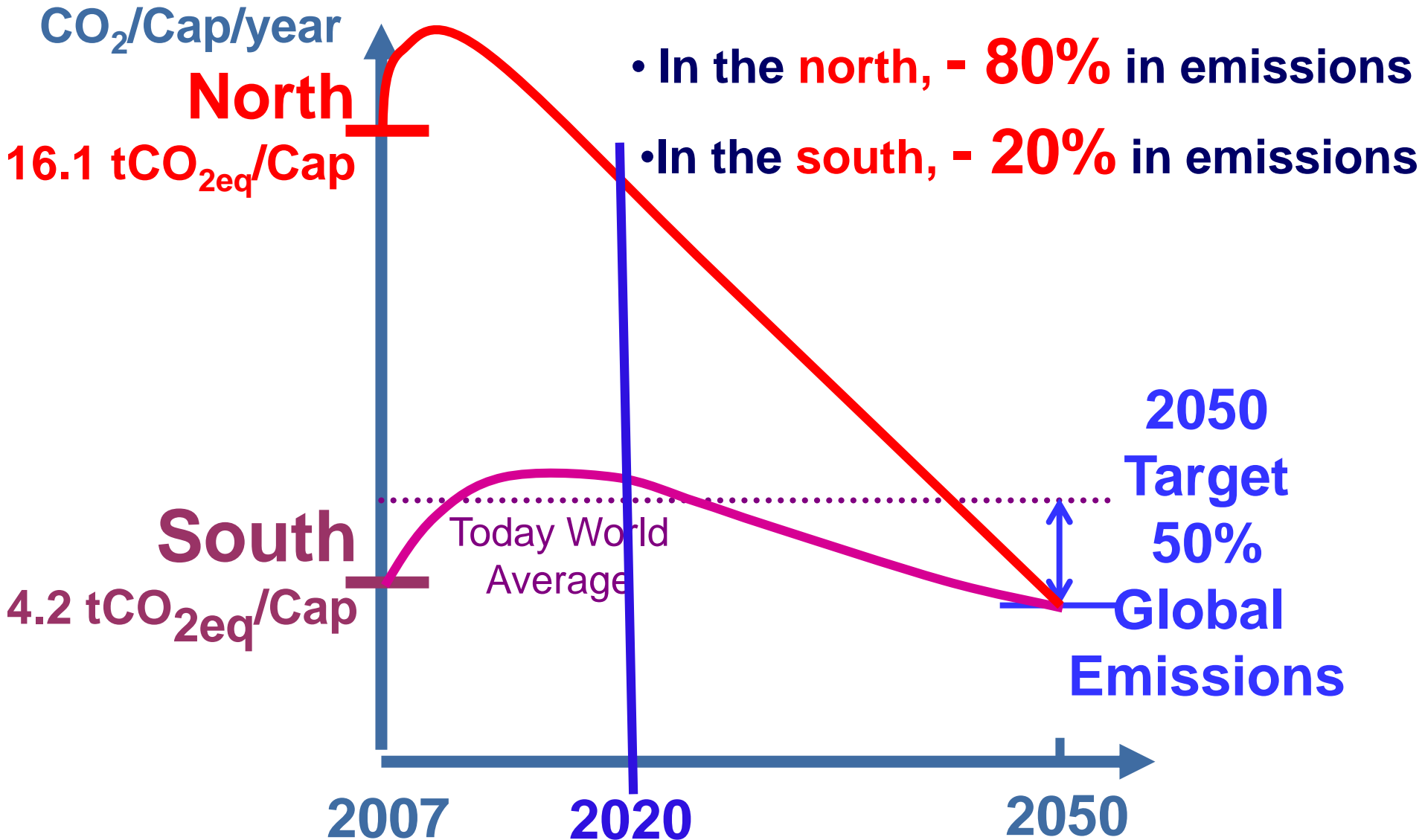


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16 Gtons CO_{2eq} /year

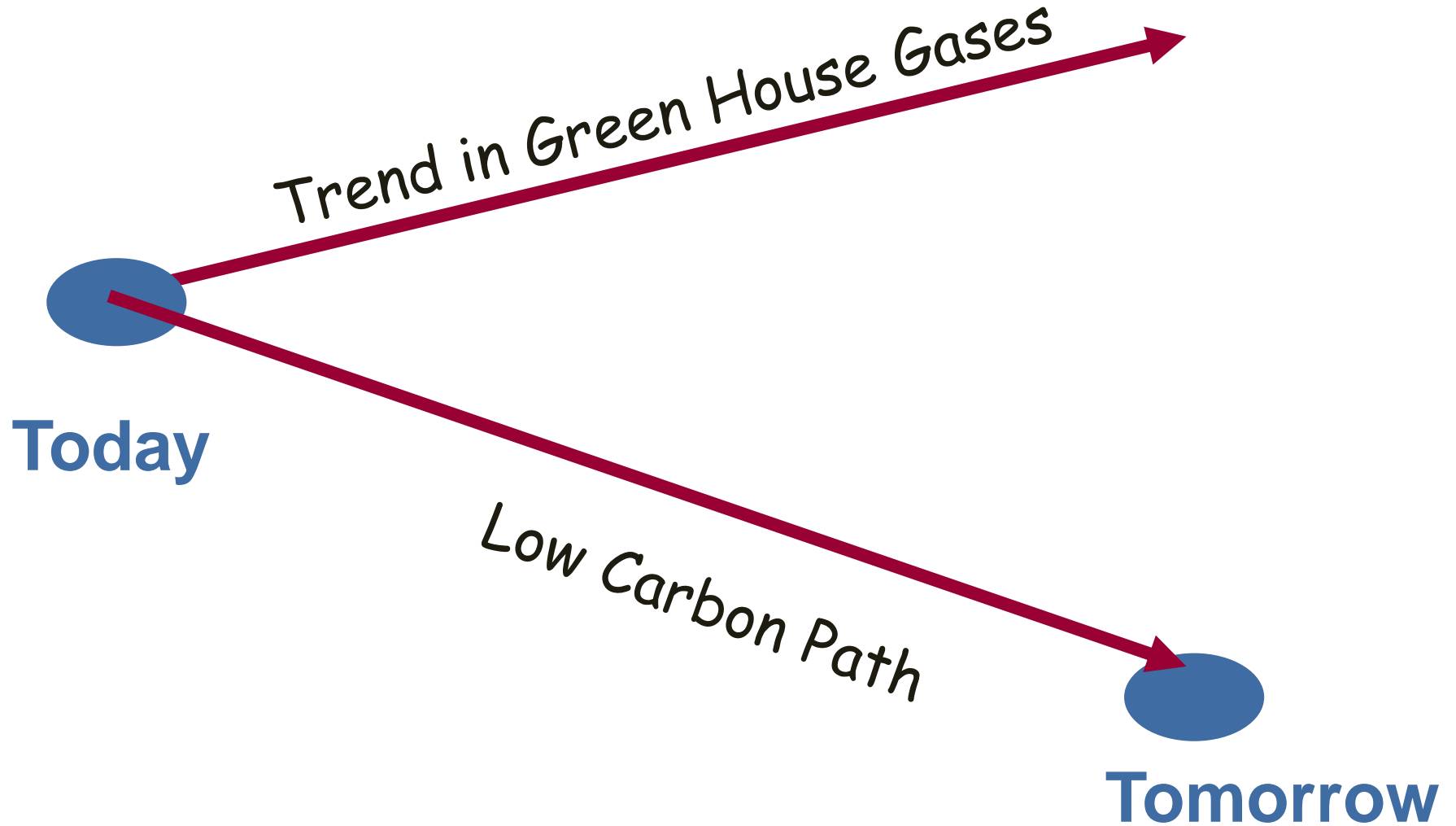
Pathway towards a 2°C Global Warming



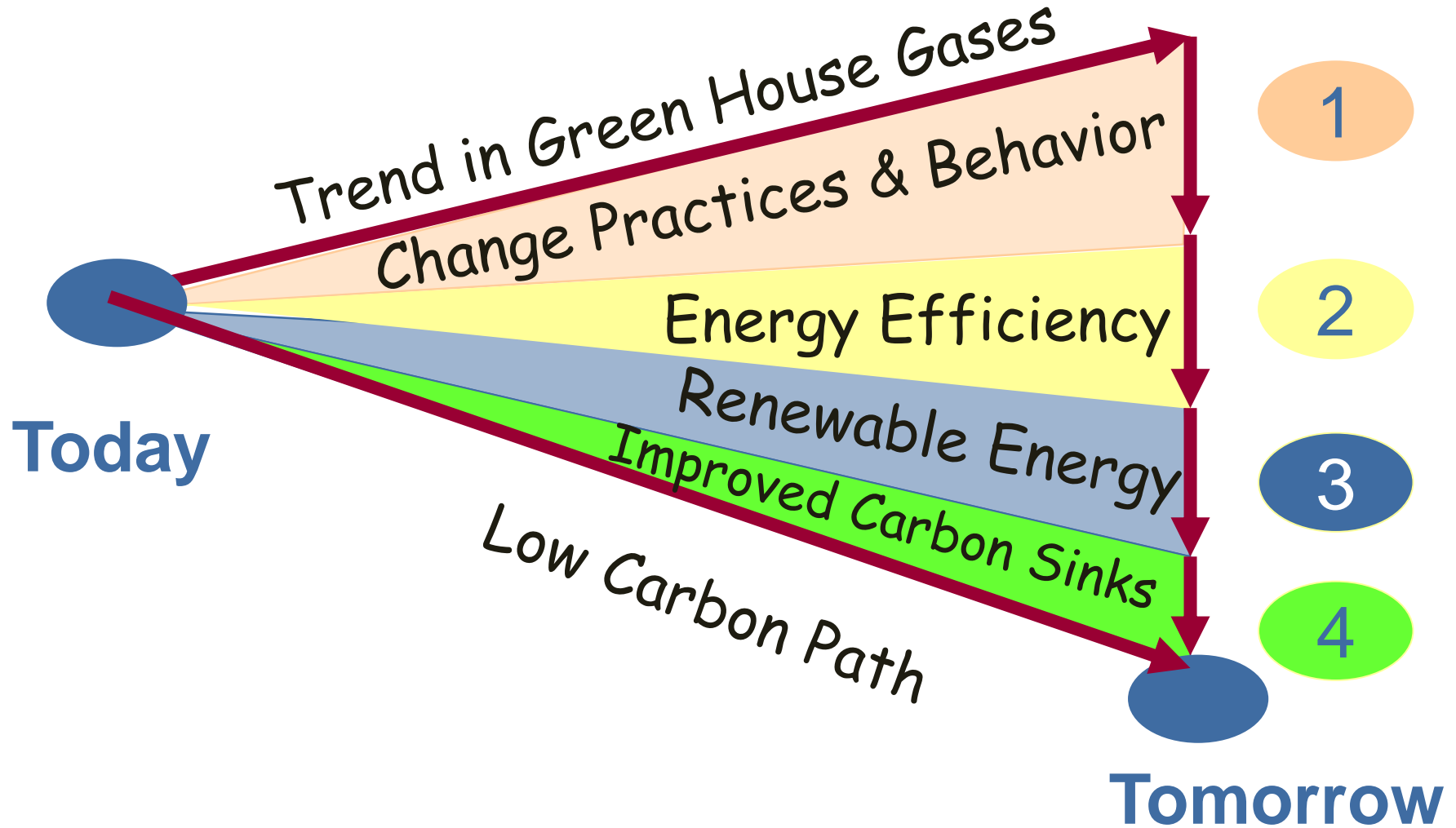
Four wedges for a low carbon development



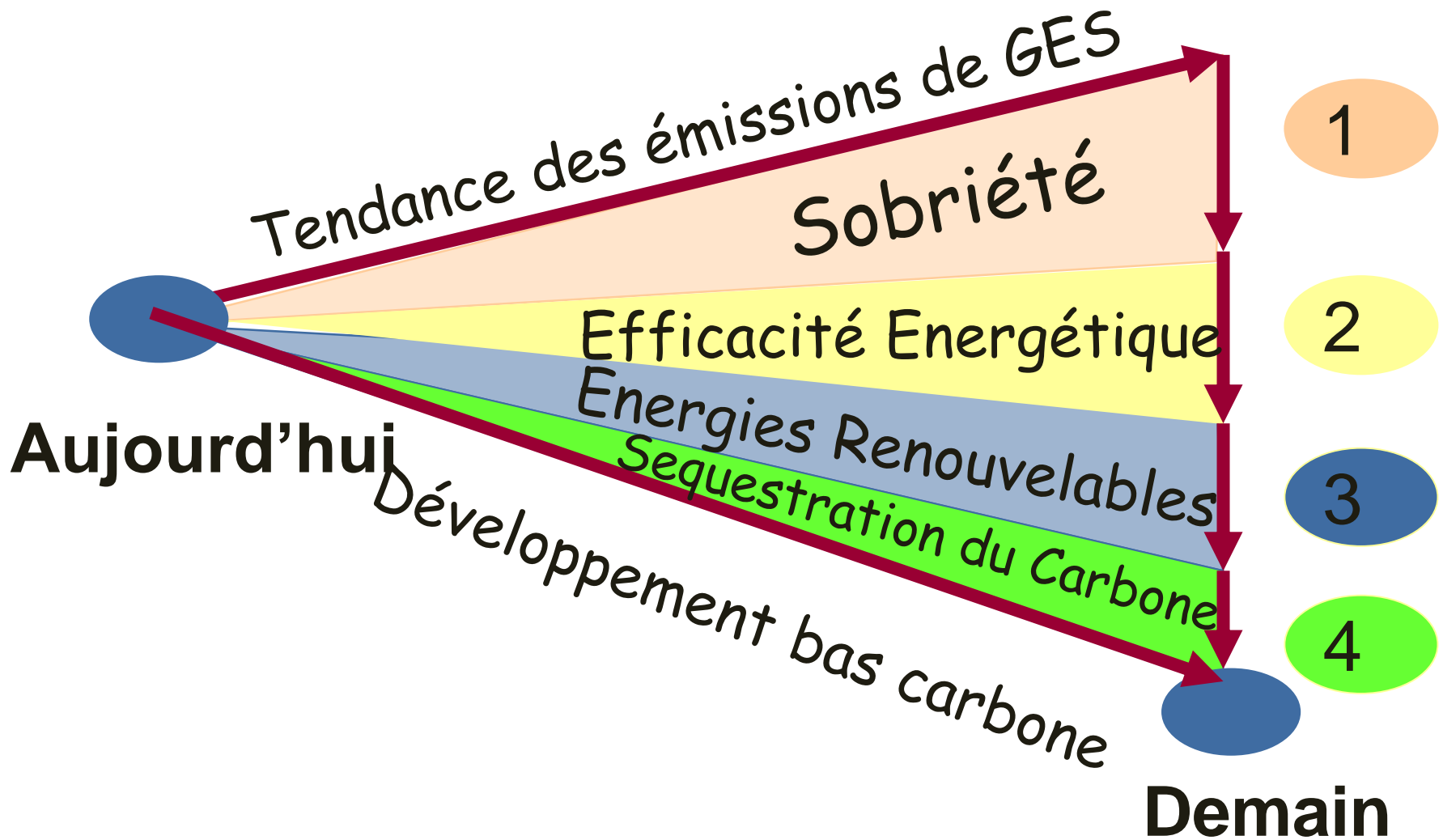
Four wedges for a low carbon development



Four wedges for a low carbon development



Réduire les Gaz à Effet de Serre en 4 étapes



Mitigation Measures



More efficient use of energy



Greater use of low-carbon and no-carbon energy

- Many of these technologies exist today



Improved carbon sinks

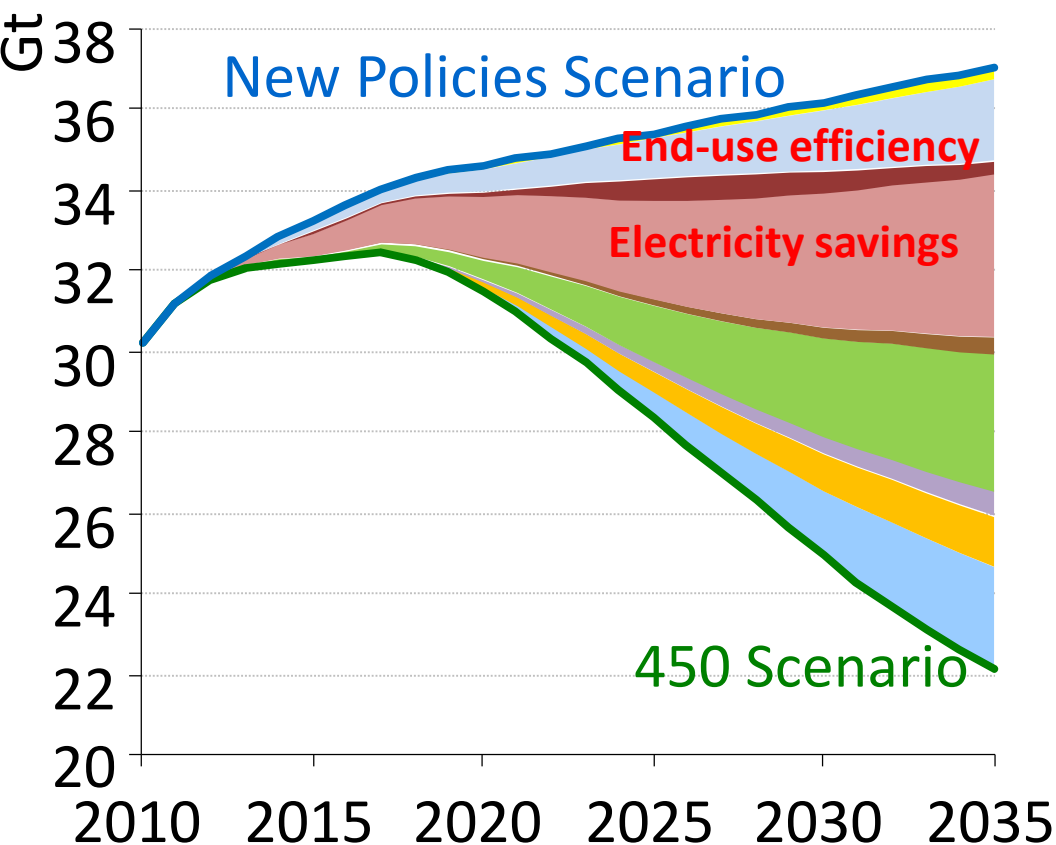
- Reduced deforestation and improved forest management and planting of new forests
- Bio-energy with carbon capture and storage



Lifestyle and behavioural changes

AR5 WGII SPM

Global energy-related CO₂ emissions abatement in the 450 Scenario



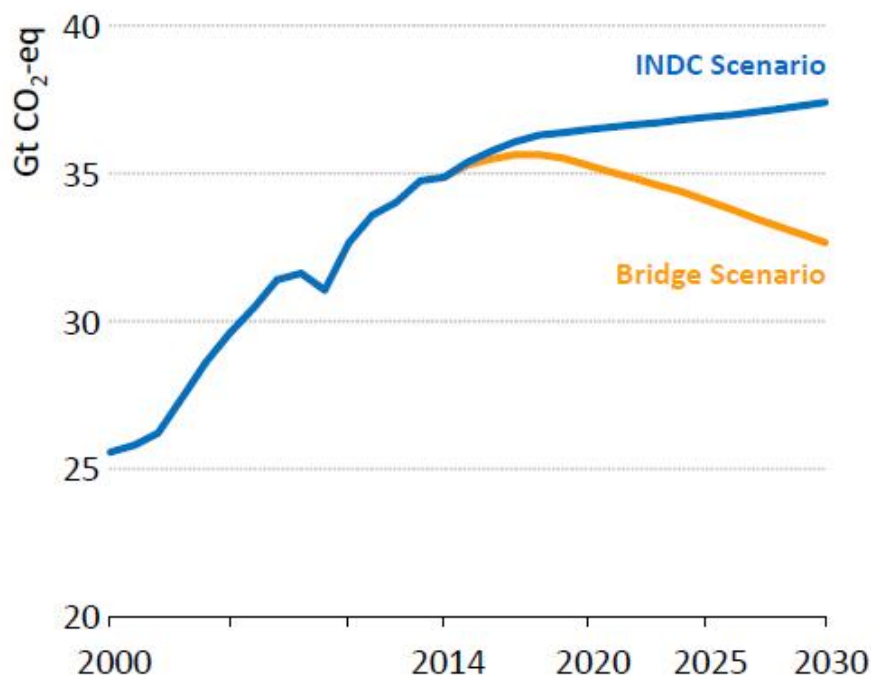
CO ₂ abatement	2020	2035
Activity	2%	2%
End-use efficiency	18%	13%
Power plant efficiency	3%	2%
Electricity savings	50%	27%
Fuel and technology switching in end-uses	2%	3%
Renewables	15%	23%
Biofuels	2%	4%
Nuclear	5%	8%
CCS	4%	17%
Total (Gt CO₂)	3.1	15.0

Source: IEA World Energy Outlook 2012

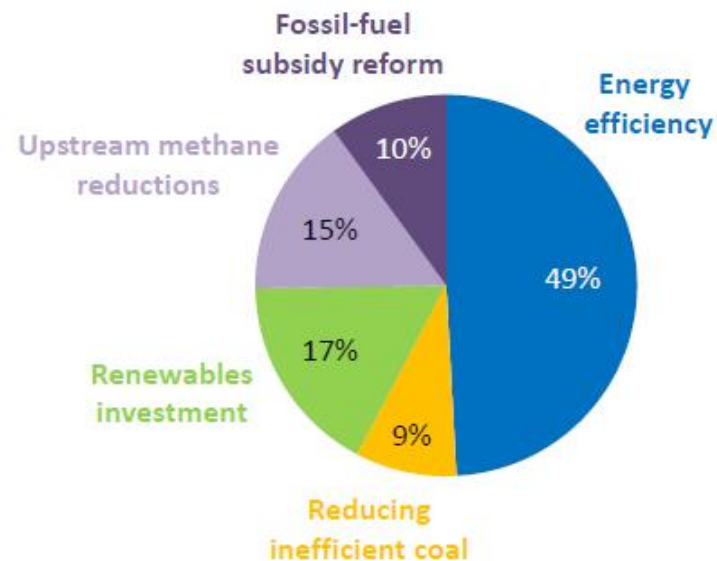
1. Peak in emissions: IEA strategy to raise climate ambition

WEO Special
Report on
**Energy &
Climate
Change**

Global energy-related GHG emissions

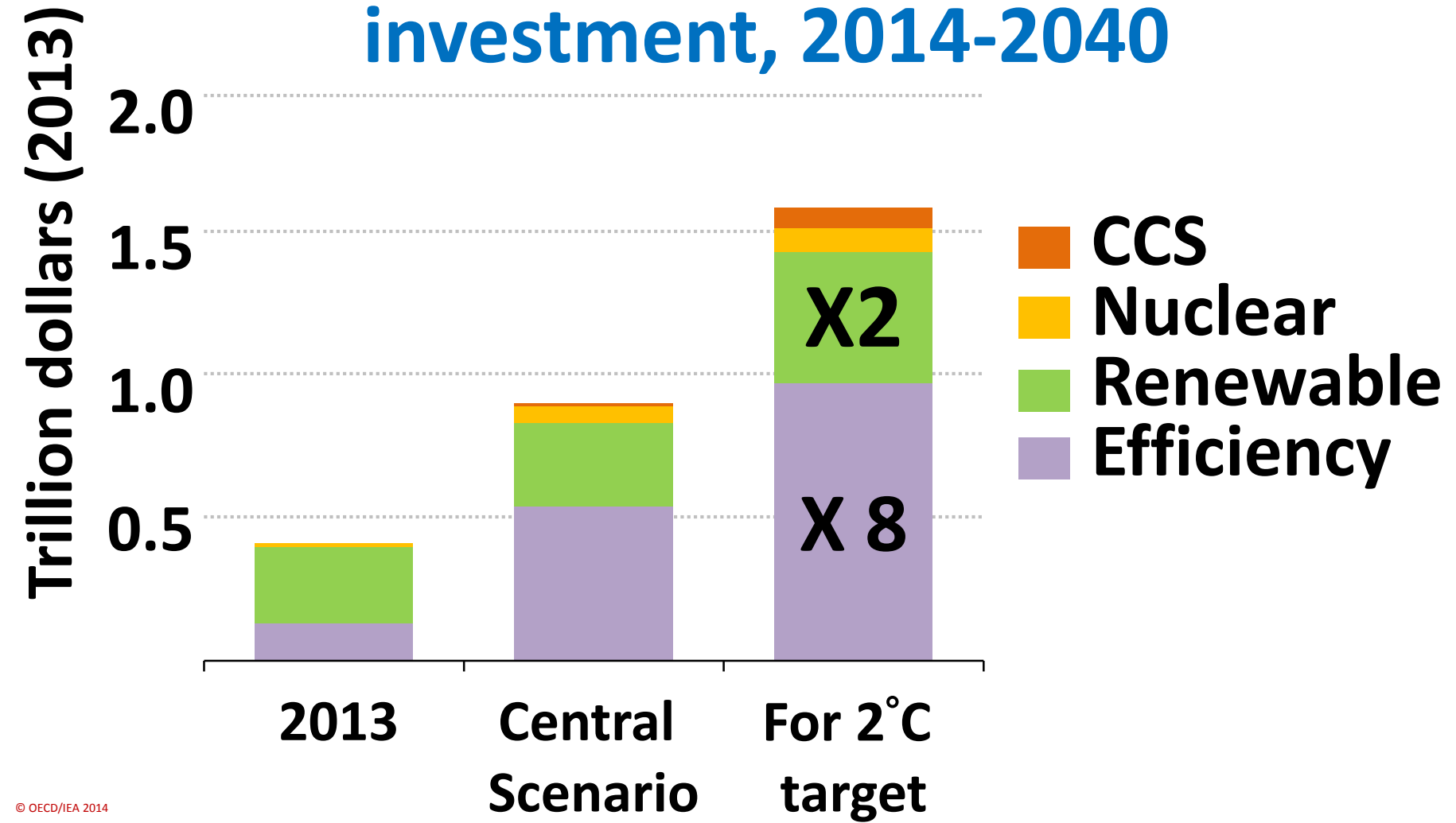


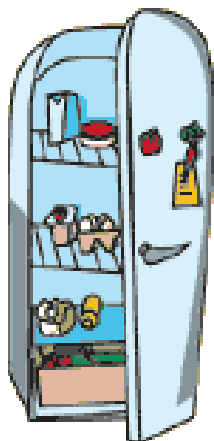
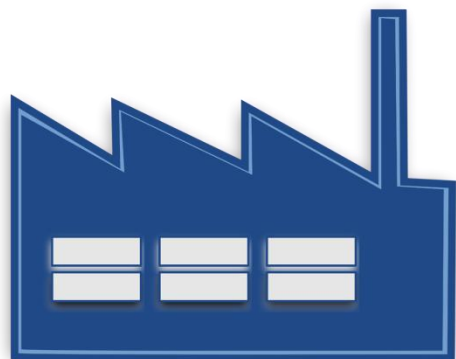
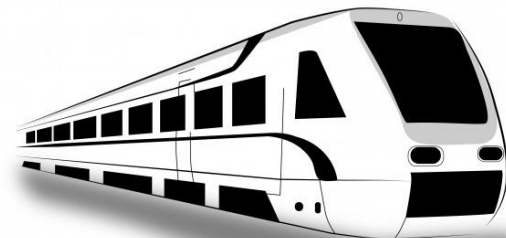
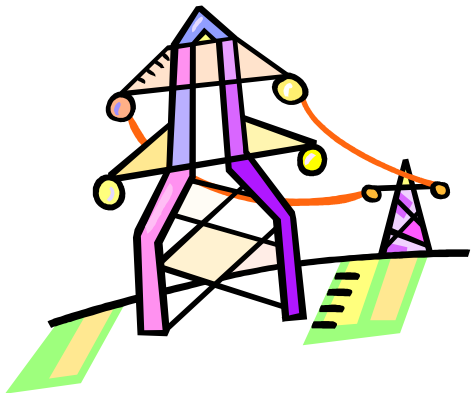
Savings by measure, 2030



Five measures – shown in a “Bridge Scenario” – achieve a peak in emissions around 2020, using only proven technologies & without harming economic growth

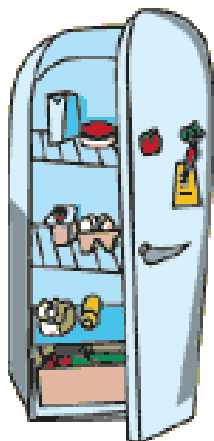
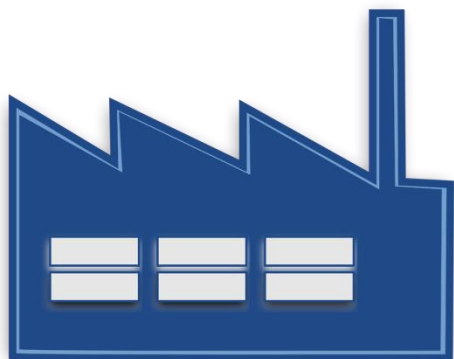
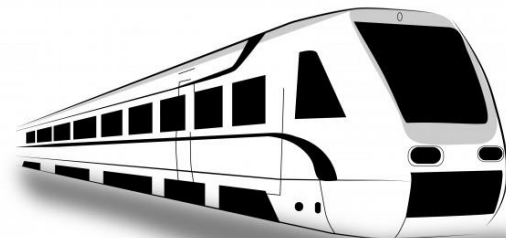
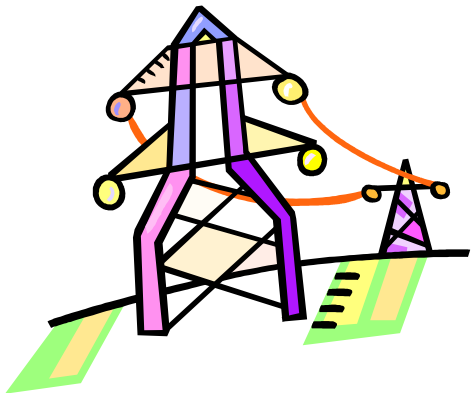
Average annual low-carbon investment, 2014-2040





**L'efficacité énergétique génère
des bénéfices multiples qui
vont bien au delà des simples
réductions des factures**

**Energy Efficiency generates
multiple benefits that brings
much more than just the
reduction of the energy bills**



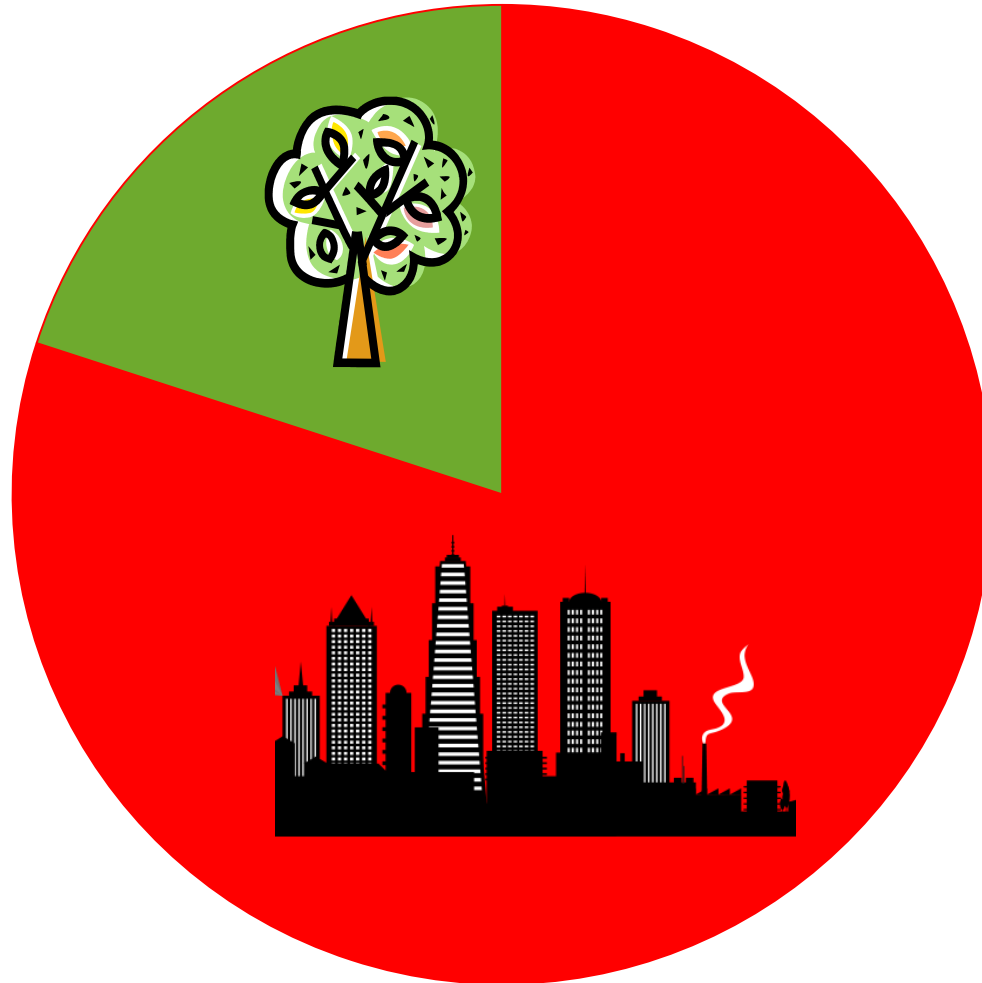
Global Urban Population

Population Urbaine Mondiale

2014 54%

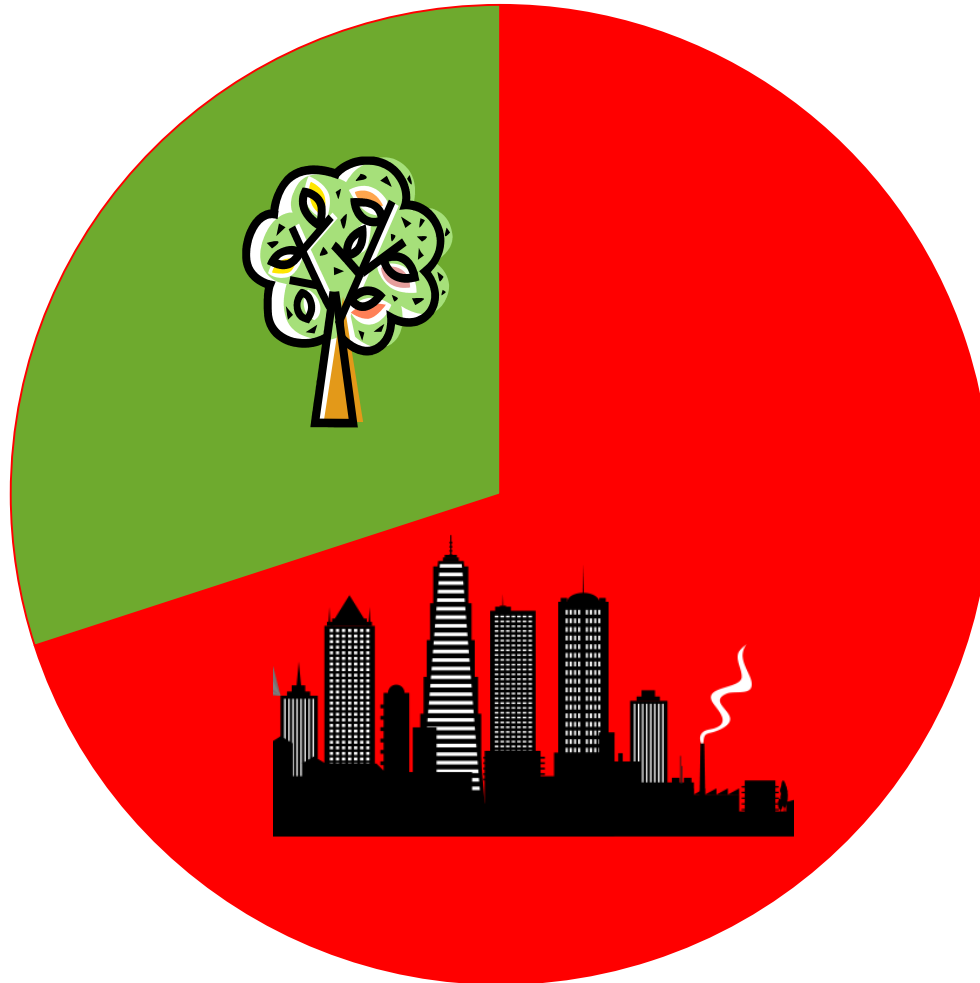
2050 66%

Les villes comptent pour 80% de la consommation totale d'énergie



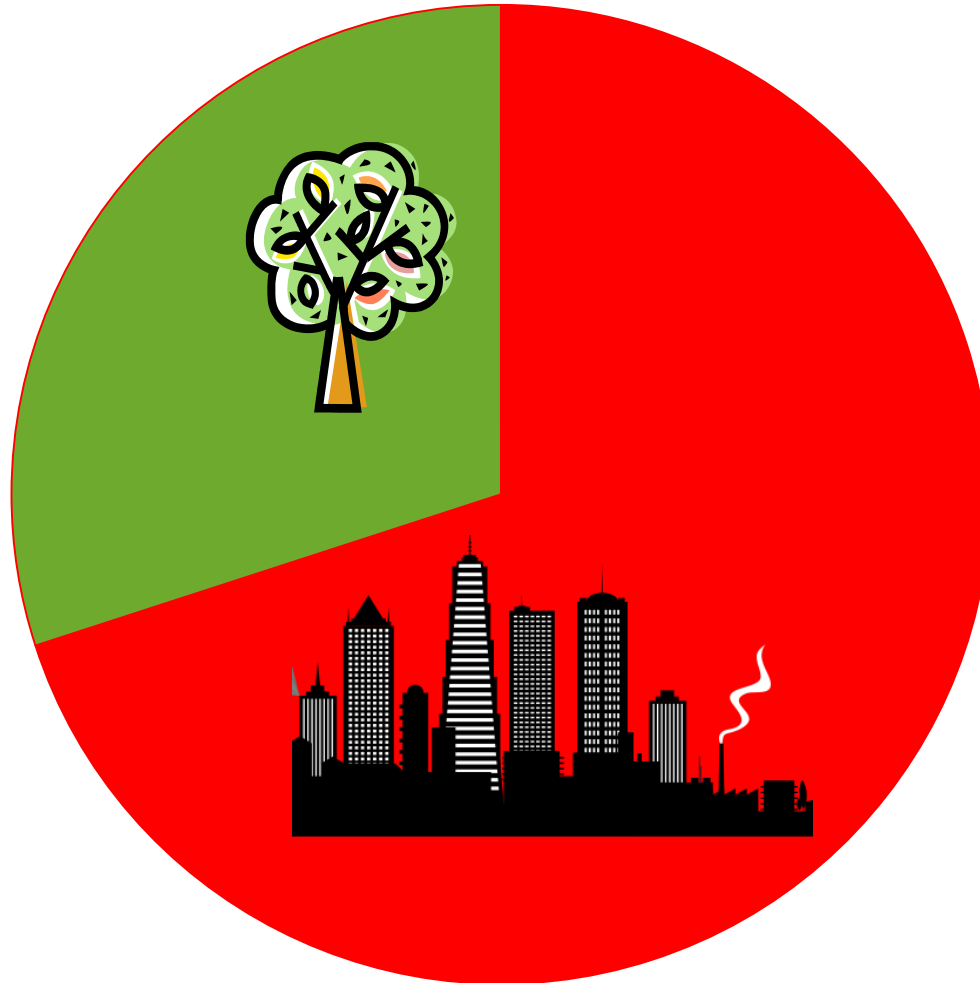
Les villes comptent pour

70% Emissions de Gaz à Effet de Serre



Les villes comptent pour

70% Consommation des Ressources



Energie & Ville :

4 Responsabilités majeures

Une ville :

- 1. achète & consomme de l'énergie**
- 2. distribue de l'énergie**
- 3. planifie & investit infrastructures**
- 4. communique & motive**

Cities & Energy:

4 major responsibilities

Cities:

- 1. Purchase & consume energy**
- 2. Produce & distribute energy**
- 3. Plan & invest in infrastructure**
- 4. Communicate & Motivate**

L'importance du local pour l'Efficacité Energétique

Localement indispensable accès:

1. A l'information

2. Aux technologies

3. Au savoir faire

4. Au financement

The local dimension of Energy Efficiency

Indispensable local access to:

- 1. Information**
- 2. Technologies**
- 3. Know how**
- 4. Finance**

1. Cities purchase & consume energy

- Buildings, lighting, facilities, vehicles fleet
- Existing buildings -30% to -50%,
 - new -80%
- From auditing to monitoring and financing
- Benchmarking, displaying
- Public procurement

2. Cities produce & distribute energy

- Planning / co-ordination / optimisation of networks (heating and cooling, gas, electricity, water, sewage, ICT, etc.)
- Cogeneration (various scale), heat recovery
- Local renewable resources
- Smart grids and demand side management
- Connection with dispersed production

Local energy + less energy consumed =

Local development

3. La ville planifie et investit

- Planification urbaine
- Recherche d'équilibre spatial des activités
- Choix des infrastructures
- Construction, réhabilitation
- Mobilité des personnes et des biens
- Supervision et gestion de l'énergie

Planification intelligente
Pour des réseaux intelligents

3. Cities Plan & invest in infrastructure

- Land use planning
- Mixity of activities
- Infrastructures
- Construction, retrofitting
- Mobility and transport
- Overview on energy and emissions

Smart planning before Smart Cities

4. La ville communique et motive

- Information, éducation, sensibilisation
- Promotion et support aux expérimentations
- Campagnes locales, Incitations \$
- Stimulation des acteurs locaux (associations, PME, citoyens,... etc.)

4. Cities Communicate & Motivate

- Information, awareness raising, education
- Promotion of energy efficient pioneers
- Incentives, local campaigns
- New governance with leading players (citizens, associations, SMEs, etc.)

**Cities are keys to move all
economies on a low carbon &
clean energy path.**

**Energy Efficiency can become
the first fuel...**

...if it is fuelled first.

**Energy Efficiency needs
support & governance at both
national & local level.**

**International collaboration
can facilitate, enhance &
accelerate national EE policies**



GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT FACILITY
INVESTING IN OUR PLANET

www.theGEF.org



Sustainable Cities Integrated Approach Pilot

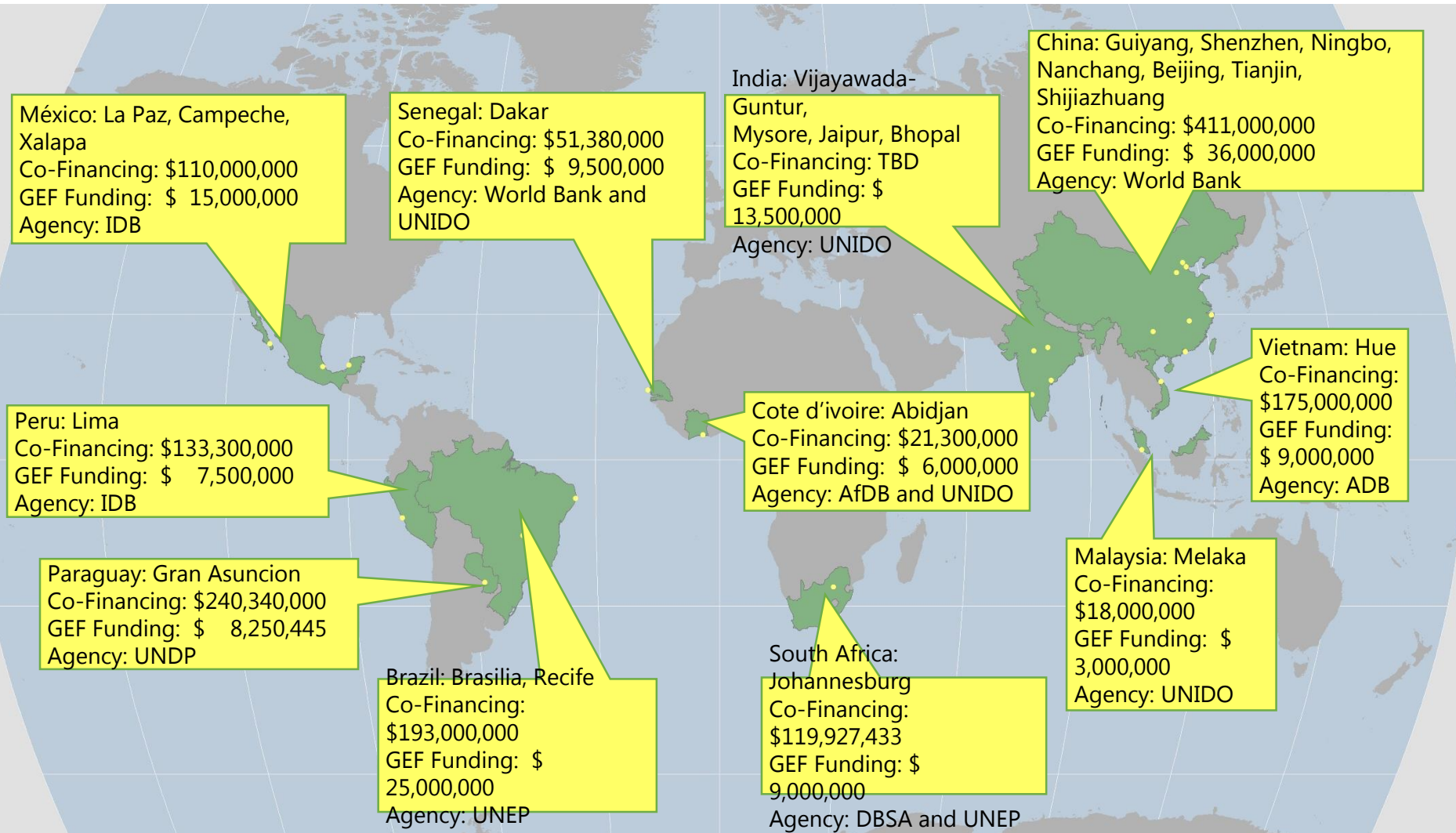
Global Distribution of GEF Urban Projects



- ✓ GEF support for sustainable urban development started in 1999
- ✓ 110 projects in 123 cities and 67 countries
- ✓ \$773 M committed, with \$9.3 billion leveraged in co-financing

Sustainable Cities Integrated Approach Pilot

Total GEF Financing: \$151.6 million; Total Indicative Co-financing: \$ 1,478.6 million



Sustainable Cities Integrated Approach Pilot

Total GEF Financing: \$151.6 million; Total Indicative Co-financing: \$ 1,478.6 million

Senegal: Dakar
Co-Financing: \$51,380,000
GEF Funding: \$ 9,500,000
Agency: World Bank and UNIDO

Cote d'Ivoire: Abidjan
Co-Financing: \$21,300,000
GEF Funding: \$ 6,000,000
Agency: AfDB and UNIDO



gef GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT FACILITY

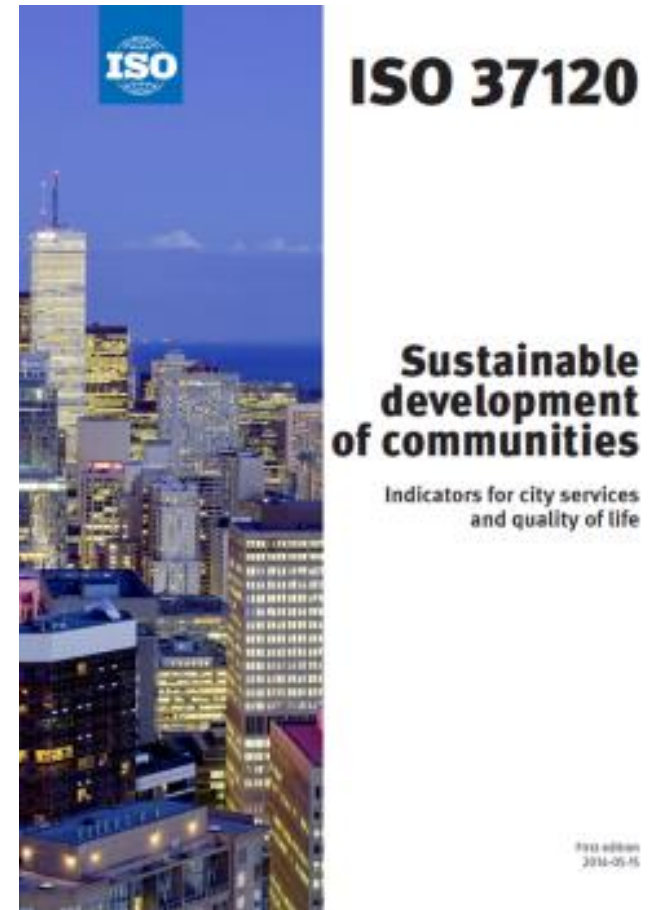
UNEP Global Initiative for Resource Efficient Cities



The ISO 37120 Open Data Portal

ISO 37120 was published in May 2014 by the International Organization for Standardisation (ISO).

- Enable local and international benchmarking
- Establish baseline data to monitor and review progress on investments year by year
- Foster comparative learning and sharing of solutions



Building a family of standards:

sustainable cities + smart cities + resilient cities

Les Indicateurs de ISO 37120



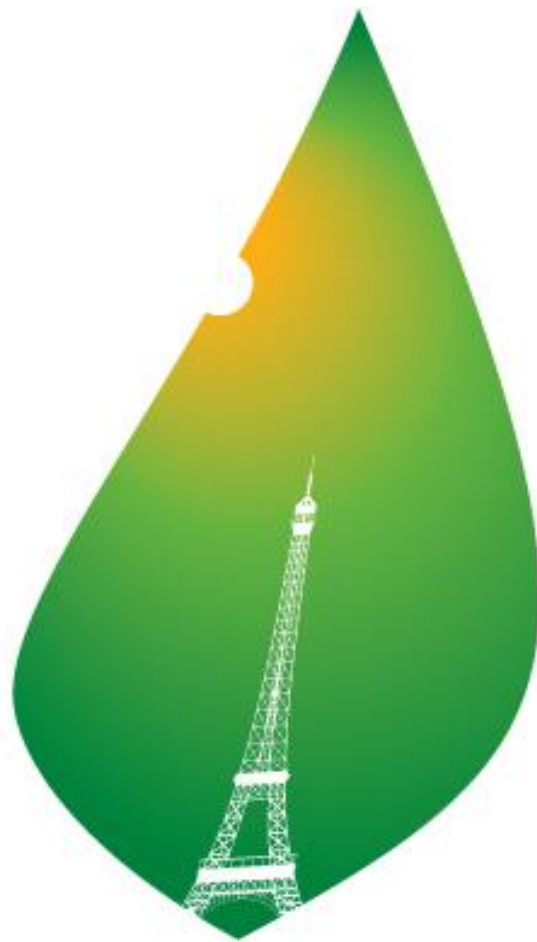
ISO 37120 includes 100 indicators (46 core and 54 supporting), which are structured around 17 themes.

Les premières villes certifiées ISO 37120



International Initiatives

- **ESMAP EE & Cities programmes**
 - Mexique Juin 2014, Vienne Juin 2015
 - Puebla Février 2016
- **Japan SE4All Hub: SE4All Global Energy Efficiency Forum on Cities** <http://se4allateccj.org/se4all-global-energy-efficiency-forum-cities/>
- **GEF Sustainable Cities**
- **Conference Smart Cities, Barcelone, Octobre 2015**
- **UN Habitat 2016**
- **Urban Climate Initiative**
<http://architecture2030.org/>



PARIS2015

UN CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE

COP21•CMP11

Nous changeons d'Ère

Nous sommes entrés dans l'Antropocene

Nous changeons d'Air

L'air que nous respirons devient marchandise

Nous changeons d'Aire

Indispensable solidarité entre local & global



International
Partnership for
Energy Efficiency
Cooperation

Merci !

www.ipeec.org

benoit.lebot@ipeec.org

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